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IJVSBT publishes high quality and novelty papers focusing on Veterinary and Animal Sciences, and Animal Biotechnology. The fields of study are bacteriology, parasitology, pathology, virology, immunology, mycology, public health, biotechnology, meat science, nutrition, gynecology, surgery, medicine, genetics, prion diseases and epidemiology. Food animals, companion animals, equines, wild animals, laboratory animals and animal models of human infections are considered. Studies on zoonotic and emerging infections are highly appreciated.

All articles published by IJVSBT are made freely and permanently accessible online. All articles to: IJVSBT are posted online immediately as they are ready for publication. All articles are assigned a DOI number (Digital Object Identifier) whereby they become searchable and citable without delay. The journal aims for a first decision to be made within 6-8 weeks (this time is the average time as review process depends on the spare time of the reviewers of receipt of the submission and the Editor-in-Chief make the final decision on publication). Articles submitted with at least two of the authors, including the first one, as life members of the society, will receive priority in publication compared to those from non-members.

Online Submission of Manuscripts:

Manuscripts should be submitted online to The Indian Journal of Veterinary Sciences and Biotechnology (IJVSBT) for possible publication through the Online Journal Management System:

<http://my.ejmanager.com/ijvabt/> along with online APC payment in UCO Bank, Indore & its transaction screenshot with UTR/UPI number in email on indianjfv@gmail.com

IJVSBT Manuscript Submission (**Authors' Declaration**) Form should be signed by all authors. The completed form should be scanned and uploaded during the Online Submission Process.

IJVSBT editorial board, considering the feedback from the reviewers, makes an objective and quick decision on each manuscript and informs the corresponding author as soon as possible. If accepted, the article is published online in the IJVSBT.

Publication Fees:

IJVSBT charges an Article Processing Charge (APC), to authors, institutions or funders for each article published to cover the publication expenses – including the cost of peer review management, journal production, online hosting and archiving.

IJVSBT therefore levies an article-processing charge of US \$200 from overseas contributors and INR Rs. 5000/- (Rs. 1000/- Non-refundable as processing fee at the time of submission of article + Re. 4000 before publication if accepted) from Indian contributors for each article, w.e.f. Volume 22, January 2026.

Submitted manuscripts are checked for plagiarism using Plagscan

Submission of a manuscript to IJVSBT implies that:

It has not previously been published.

1. It is not being submitted for publication elsewhere.
2. All authors have seen and approved the manuscript.
3. All authors have obtained permission from their employer or institution to publish.

4. Ethical approval was obtained for work involving the use of animals. Papers describing experiments that demonstrate a lack of concern for current ethical and welfare standards will not be accepted.

Type of Papers:

The following types of papers are considered for publication:

1. Original research articles.
2. Review articles.
3. Short communications.
4. Case reports.

Manuscript Structure/Format: (Pl see the latest issue of IJVSBT for the article format)

Title of the manuscript should be appropriate to the nature of the paper. All submitted manuscripts should include: Title page and Abstract. For original research papers and short communications, text should be organized as follows: Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results and Discussion, Conclusion, Acknowledgements and References. For case reports (there should not be any abstract), text should be organized as Introductory paragraph (without caption), Case Details (history and observations), Clinical Management and Discussion, Acknowledgements and References. Review articles should be organized as: Introduction and then the rest of the article may be appropriately subdivided according to the authors' choice. It should be a true review citing at least 30-35% work of authors themselves, and not meagerly an overview from literature.

Article Format:

- Manuscripts must be typed in font size 11 in English (Times New Roman).
- 1.5 line spaced throughout, including the Reference section.
- All pages should be numbered (Page Numbers) starting from the title page

Title Page: Title page should have the following: (a) the Title of the Paper - with first letter of all important words in capital/upercase, (b) Full names of all authors starting from first name, middle name and last surname, (c) their affiliations, institutions and postal addresses, the first affiliation/institute must be the place where the actual work was conducted, and the current address of the first author, if different, be given under corresponding author (d) telephone numbers, and e-mail address of the corresponding author. Superscript numbers should be used to link authors with institutions, and an asterisk (*) should be used to refer to the corresponding author, as per the following module.

Plasma Trace Minerals Profile and Fertility without and with Estrus Synchronization Therapy at Day 90 Postpartum in Suckled Kankrej Cows

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The text of manuscript must be oriented as under:

ABSTRACT: The abstract should be written in a way that readers can easily understand the objective of the investigation and the results achieved. The abstract should not exceed 250 words.

Following the abstract, you should provide a maximum of 5 **key words** in alphabetical order.

INTRODUCTION: The introduction should provide a clear statement of the problem and the reason/objective for investigation. Statements should be fully supported by recent and proper references. There should be no statements pertaining to the results at the end of the Introduction.

MATERIALS AND METHODS: Procedures described in the paper should have sufficient details to enable other experimenters to be able to replicate the findings. However, only new procedures should be described in detail and all the methods that follow earlier publications should be cited. Any important modifications of published procedures however should be mentioned clearly. Capitalize trade names and include the manufacturer's full name and address. Subheadings should be used. **Ethical Approval** must be provided (if there) **at the beginning** of this section.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION: It should be combined and presented with clarity and precision. The results should describe findings in the authors' experiments. The section may include subheadings. Discussion should mainly focus on interpreting the findings of the results that are obtained in the current study. Also comparisons to the past studies on that particular topic should be made wherever appropriate. Statements made should be adequately referenced.

CONCLUSIONS: In a few sentences at the end of the research paper only, while for Short communications & Case reports a summary statement of 2-3 lines be given without caption.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS: Any acknowledgments to people, grants, funds, etc., if required, should be in brief and should be included in a separate headed section at the end of the manuscript, but before the reference section.

Conflict of Interest: At the end and under a subheading "Conflict of interest", all authors are required to certify if there are any financial and personal relationships with other people or organizations that could influence or bias their work. If no conflicts of interest exist, this should be stated as "The author(s) declare(s) that there is no conflict of interest".

Tables: Number all the Table(s) in the order of their citation in the manuscript. Include a title for each Table. All Table(s) should be included at the end of the manuscript following the References, and each Table be placed on a separate page. If a Table need to be continued, repeat the title on a second sheet, followed by "(Contd.)".

Figures: Figures and graphics should be prepared using applications that generate high resolution images. Figures should be uploaded separately during the Submission Process. The Figure's legend should be written at the end of the manuscript and should include sufficient description so that the Figure can be understood without having to read the text of the manuscript. Number all the Figures (graphs, charts, photographs, and illustrations) in the order of their citation in the text.

Abbreviations, Units, etc.: Authors should follow internationally agreed conventions while abbreviating various terms. Abbreviations, Units, etc.: Units should conform to the International System of Units (refer Baron, D.N., 1994). For the symbols and abbreviations, a Guide for Biological and Medical Authors, 4th ed., London, Royal Society of Medicine should be referred. Abbreviations should not be used in the title,

section heading or at the beginning of sentences. As a rule, author-coined abbreviations should be in all capital letters. These should be spelled out in full with the abbreviation in parentheses the first time they are mentioned.

REFERENCES: In the text, a reference should be identified by an author's name (surname only) followed by the year of publication. When there are more than two authors; only the first author's name should be mentioned, followed by 'et al.'. In the event that an author cited has had two or more works published during the same year, the reference, both in the text and in the reference list, should be identified by lower case superscript letters like 'a' and 'b' after the year to distinguish various works from the same author. Examples: Ahmed (2000), Wang *et al.* (2003), (Sparrow, 2010), (Skinner and Laidlaw, 2004), (Chege, 1998; Chukwura, 1987^{a,b}; Tijani, 1993, 1995), (Kaiser *et al.*, 2001). There is no limit to the number of references but only the most pertinent and recent references should be used avoiding very old references.

The entire list of references should be given at the end of text in this order: (a) author or authors, surname first (b) year of publication in parenthesis (c) title of article (in sentence case) (d) full name of the Journal in italics according to APA (e) volume in italic (issue No. non-italics) (f) full page range. References should be arranged in alphabetical order. Authors are fully responsible for the accuracy of the references. See below for examples:

Journal Articles: Chin, J.C., Dai, Y., & Watts, J.E. (1995). Antibody response against *Pseudomonas aeruginosa* membrane proteins in experimentally infected sheep. *Veterinary Microbiology*, 43, 21-32.

A Book: Durbin, R., Eddy, S.R., Krogh, A., & Mitchison, G. (1999). *Biological Sequence Analysis: Probabilistic Models of Proteins and Nucleic Acids*. Cambridge University Press, Edn 2nd, pp: 310-312.

A Chapter in a Book: Leach, J. (1993). Impacts of the zebra mussel (*Dreissena polymorpha*) on water quality and fish spawning reefs of Western Lake Erie. In: *Zebra Mussels: Biology, Impacts and Control*, Eds., Nalepa, T. and D. Schloesser. Ann Arbor, MI: Lewis Publishers, pp: 381-397.

Conference Proceedings: Stock, A.(2004). Signal transduction in bacteria. In: *Proceedings of the 2004 Markey Scholars Conference*, Sydney, Australia, pp: 80-89.

A Thesis: Strunk, J.L. (1991). The extraction of mercury from sediment and the geochemical partitioning of mercury in sediments from Lake Superior, *M.S. Thesis*, Michigan State Univ., East Lansing, MI.

Work accepted for publication, but not yet published should be referred to as "in press".

References concerning unpublished data and "personal communications" should not be cited in the reference list, but may be mentioned in the text.

Review Process:

All manuscripts are reviewed by the editor and members of the Editorial Board and also by qualified reviewers. Decisions will generally be made as rapidly as possible, and the journal strives to return reviewers' comments to authors as soon as possible. The editorial board will re-review the manuscripts that are accepted pending revisions. If accepted then will be published online immediately and will also be printed among other accepted articles in the next issue of the journal. The decision to accept or reject a paper for publication in the Journal vests fully with the Editorial Board.